

THE ASIAN SCHOOL, DEHRADUN

CLASS 12 **SUBJECT Geography** **Chapter-1 (Human Geography)** **MM-30**

Q1.	Define Human Geography.	1
Q2.	Name two sub-fields of human geography.	1
Q3.	Name two broad branches of geography.	1
Q4.	Who introduced the idea of neo-determinism?	1
Q5.	Name any two disciplines of Social Science.	1
Q6.	How is human geography related to other sciences?	3
Q7.	Give Ratzel's Semple's definition of human geography.	3
Q8.	Give three examples to prove that technology can be developed after understanding natural laws.	3
Q9.	What is meant by environmental determinism?	3
Q10.	What is meant by Neo- determinism?	3
Q11.	Write a note on the scope of human geography.	5
Q12.	Explain Possibilism.	5

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CLASS 12 SUBJECT Geography **CHAPTER- 2 (Human Geography)** **MM-30**

Q1.	What is population density?	1
Q2.	Which is the most popular country in the world?	1
Q3.	Which parts of USA and Europe have density more than 200 persons per sq. km?	1
Q4.	Define growth rate of population?	1
Q5.	Define Fertility and Mortality.	1
Q6.	Name and explain three geographical factors that influence the distribution of population.	3
Q7.	Describe three components of population change.	3
Q8.	Explain any three features of increasing trends of population growth in the world.	3
Q9.	Explain three stages of demographic transition.	3
Q10.	Distinguish between : Push factors and Pull factors.	3
Q11.	Discuss the factors influencing the distribution of density of population.	5
Q12.	Discuss the different trends in population growth.	5

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CLASS 12 SUBJECT Geography CHAPTER- 3 Human Geography (Population Composition) MM-30

Q1.	What is meant by Population Composition?	1
Q2.	Which country has the lowest sex-ratio in the world?	1
Q3.	What is the age group of the working population in the world?	1
Q4.	Define the term sex-ratio?	1
Q5.	What was the percentage of urban population in the world in 2001?	1
Q6.	Which country has the highest sex-ratio in the world?	1
Q7.	“The shape of the population pyramid reflects the characteristics of the population.” Support the statement with example?	3
Q8.	How is sex-ratio measured?	3
Q9.	Why is sex-ratio unfavorable to women in the world? Explain any three reasons?	3
Q10.	Describe the Rural – Urban composition of the population?	5
Q11.	Discuss the occupational structure of the world?	5
Q12.	Discuss all three age-sex pyramid?	5

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CLASS 12 SUBJECT Geography CHAPTER- 4 Human Geography (Human Development) MM-30

Q1.	According to Human Development report 2005. How many countries have high human development Index value above 0.8?	1
Q2.	Who created the Human Development Index (HDI) in 1990?	1
Q3.	Define the term : a) Human Development b) Human Development Index c) Equity d) Sustainability e) Productivity f) Human Poverty Index g) Empowerment h) Life expectancy at birth i) Adult literacy rate j) Gross Enrolment Ratio k) Income Approach l) Welfare Approach m) Basic Need Approach n) Capability Approach	14
Q4.	Explain four different approaches of achieving human development?	3
Q5.	What are the three basic areas/Aspects of human development? Why are they important?	3
Q6.	Which factors affect the human development of a country?	3
Q7.	Explain the four concepts/ pillars of human development?	5

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CLASS 12 **SUBJECT Geography** **CHAPTER- 5 Human Geography (Primary Activities)** **MM-30**

Q1.	Define the term : a) Economic Activities b) Primary Activities c) Pastoralism d) Nomadic Herding e) Market Gardening & Horticulture f) Transhumance g) Primitive Subsistence Agriculture h) Intensive Subsistence Agriculture i) Plantation Agriculture j) Extensive Commercial Grain Agriculture k) Mixed Farming l) Dairy Farming m) Mediterranean Agriculture n) Viticulture o) Truck Farming p) Mining q) 2 Methods of mining	17
Q2.	Mention any six characteristics of plantation agriculture?	3
Q3.	What is commercial livestock rearing? Describe any four characteristics of commercial livestock rearing activity in the world?	5
Q4.	There is low yield per acre but high yield per person in the interior parts of semi-arid lands of the mid latitudes in the world." Support your statement with suitable examples?	5

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CLASS 12 **SUBJECT Geography** **CHAPTER- 6 (Primary Activities)** **MM-30**

Q1.	What are secondary activities?	1
Q2.	What is the importance of secondary activities in the world?	1
Q3.	What are manufacturing industries?	1
Q4.	What are the basis of classifying industries?	1
Q5.	Name any two sub-sections of cotton textile industry in the world?	1
Q6.	What is a household industry?	1
Q7.	Which is the leading steel producing region of Germany.	1
Q8.	Give one example each of ferrous and non-ferrous industries?	1
Q9.	What is meant by smokestack industries?	1
Q10.	What is a technopole?	1
Q11.	Which area is called 'rust bowl' of the USA?	1
Q12.	Distinguish between : a) Cottage industry and small scale industry. b) Heavy industries and light industries. c) Agro-based and Forest – based industries .	9
Q13.	Discuss the major trends of modern industrial activities especially in the developed countries of the world?	5
Q14.	Africa has immense natural resource and yet it is industrially the most backward continent. Comment.	5

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CLASS 12 SUBJECT Geography CHAPTER- 7 (Tertiary and Quaternary Activities) MM-30

Q1.	What are tertiary activities?	1
Q2.	Define the term 'quaternary activities'?	1
Q3.	What are retail trading services?	1
Q4.	What are trading centres?	1
Q5.	What is wholesale trading service?	1
Q6.	What do you meant by Isochrone lines?	1
Q7.	What is meant by a node or vertex in transport?	1
Q8.	Explain the terms quinary activities?	1
Q9.	Who are the red- collar workers?	1
Q10.	What are periodic markets?	1
Q11.	Define transport and Communication.	1
Q12.	Distinguish between : a) Rural marketing centres and Urban marketing centres b) Retail trading and wholesale trading c) Formal and informal sectors	3
Q13.	'Services are very important aspect for economic development of a country. Analyze the statement by explaining fire components of a service sector.	5
Q14.	What is tourism? Explain any four factors that attract tourist to a particular place in the world.	5

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CLASS 12 SUBJECT Geography CHAPTER- 8 Transport & Communication MM-30

Q1.	Which countries has the highest road density in the world?	1
Q2.	Name the terminal stations of Trans-Siberian Railways.	1
Q3.	Name the terminal stations of the 'Orient Express' Railways.	1
Q4.	Name the terminal stations of the Australian Trans-Continental Railways.	1
Q5.	What term is used for railways line that runs across a continent and links two ends of the continent?	1
Q6.	Name the terminal stations of the longest railway route in the world?	1
Q7.	Name the terminal stations of 'Transconadian railways'.	1
Q8.	Which means of transport is highly suitable for transporting heavy and bulky goods at very low court over long distances between continents?	1
Q9.	Which is the busiest sea route in the world?	1
Q10.	Name the Inland water way of Europe that connects Rotterdam and Basel.	1
Q11.	Why are air services limited between 10 ⁰ and 35 ⁰ latitudes in the Southern Hemirphre.	1
Q12.	Mention any six features of trans-siberian railways.	3
Q13.	Mention any six characteristics of trans-Canadian Railways.	3
Q14.	Write six characteristics of the Panama Canal.	3
Q15.	Mention the famous oil pipeline of the USA. How are pipelines one of the most government mode of transportation? Explain any four points.	5
Q16.	Classify ratellite system of India into two groups on the basis of configustia and purpose. Explain the main two features of each group.	5